

Table 1

		Current #	Name	Sub Category	Translation	Description
▼ Phrase						
	Phrase	1	affabile	con amore	friendly	
	Phrase	4	assai	con amore	very	eg: allegro assai = very fast
	Phrase	7	libero	con amore	at choice; freely	1) A passage may be performed freely. 2) An instrument in a score may be omitted.
	Phrase	14	lacrimoso	con amore	sad	
	Phrase	20	diminuendo	con amore	gradually getting softer	
	Phrase	26	perdendosi	con amore	dying away	
	Phrase	41	delicato	con amore	delicate	
	Phrase	45	quasi	con amore	as if; resembling	e.g. quasi recitativo = like a recitative
	Phrase	47	patetico	con amore	with deep feeling	
	Phrase	48	piacere	con amore	at pleasure	The performer is not bound to follow the given rhythm exactly.
	Phrase	52	comodo	con amore	convenient	eg: tempo comodo = at a comfortable speed
	Phrase	54	grave	con amore	very slow; solemn	
	Phrase	63	bravura	con amore	skill; brilliance	
	Phrase	65	bene	con amore	well	
	Phrase	67	dolce	con amore	sweetly	eg: dolcissimo = as sweet as possible
	Phrase	Lost 10	Cavato	con amore	carved	
	Phrase	Lost 2	Cantata	con amore	sung	A piece for orchestra and singers
	Phrase	Lost 5	Cavatina	con amore	small instrumental tone	A simple melody or song
	Phrase	Lost 9	Battaglia	con amore	Battle	
	Phrase	11	sempre	con fuoco	always	e.g. sempre staccato = always detached
	Phrase	12	piangevole	con fuoco	plaintive	
	Phrase	13	scherzo	con fuoco	joke; jest	A movement in a piece, generally light and humorous in nature.
	Phrase	19	soave	con fuoco	gentle; smooth	
	Phrase	24	ritornello	con fuoco	little return	
	Phrase	25	leggiero	con fuoco	light; nimble	
	Phrase	31	passionato	con fuoco	with passion	
	Phrase	32	semplicemente	con fuoco	simply	
	Phrase	40	scherzando	con fuoco	playful; joking	Also scherzoso.
	Phrase	42	felice	con fuoco	happy	
	Phrase	46	triste	con fuoco	sad; sorrowful	
	Phrase	49	mancando	con fuoco	fading away	
	Phrase	51	trionfale	con fuoco	triumphant	
	Phrase	57	lugubre	con fuoco	mournful	
	Phrase	Lost 4	Lentando	con fuoco	slowing	Decelerating, slowing down

		Current #	Name	Sub Category	Translation	Description
	Phrase	Lost 6	Fioritura	con fuoco	flowery	A highly embellished vocal line
	Phrase	8	placido	con moto	calm; peaceful	
	Phrase	9	vivo	con moto	lively	
	Phrase	10	piacevole	con moto	pleasant	
	Phrase	16	solenne	con moto	solemn; grave	
	Phrase	17	forza	con moto	force	eg: forzando (fz) = strongly accented
	Phrase	18	bruscamente	con moto	brusquely	
	Phrase	21	relievo	con moto	prominent	A direction to make the melody stand out.
	Phrase	23	grandioso	con moto	grandly	
	Phrase	27	giusto	con moto	proper; exact	
	Phrase	28	colossale	con moto	colossal	
	Phrase	29	giocoso	con moto	playful; humorous	
	Phrase	30	risoluto	con moto	resolved	
	Phrase	33	giojoso	con moto	joyful; merry	
	Phrase	34	prima	con moto	first	
	Phrase	35	tutti	con moto	all; everyone	
	Phrase	38	sonoro	con moto	resonant; with rich tone	
	Phrase	44	fuoco	con moto	fire	
	Phrase	Lost 1	ballabile	con moto	danceable	(song) to be danced to
	Phrase	Lost 7	Melodrama	con moto	melodrama	A style of opera
	Phrase	Lost 8	Piccolo	con moto	little	
	Phrase	2	dolore	con spirito	grief	eg: doloroso = sorrowful
	Phrase	3	amore	con spirito	love	
	Phrase	5	affettuoso	con spirito	tenderly	
	Phrase	6	teneramente	con spirito	tenderly	
	Phrase	15	spiritoso	con spirito	spirited	
	Phrase	22	festoso	con spirito	festival happy	
	Phrase	36	grazioso	con spirito	graceful	
	Phrase	37	parlando	con spirito	speaking	A direction for a singer to sing in a conversational style.
	Phrase	39	rubato	con spirito	with some freedom of time	
	Phrase	43	brio	con spirito	vigour	eg: con brio = with vigour
	Phrase	50	pochettino	con spirito	rather little	
	Phrase	53	capriccioso	con spirito	in a whimsical or fanciful style	
	Phrase	55	dolente	con spirito	sad; mournful	
	Phrase	59	amabile	con spirito	amiable; pleasant	
	Phrase	61	anima	con spirito	soul; spirit	eg: con anima = with spirit
	Phrase	Lost 3	Cabaletta	con spirito	from copola (couplet)	A two-part musical form
▼ Performance						
	Performance	2	accento	adagio	accented; emphasised	

		Current #	Name	Sub Category	Translation	Description
	Performance	6	adagietto	adagio	rather slow	Usually a little faster than adagio
	Performance	17	larghetto	adagio	rather slow	Slightly faster than largo.
	Performance	18	misterioso	adagio	mysterious	
	Performance	20	pausa	adagio	pause	
	Performance	22	spirito	adagio	spirited	
	Performance	24	fine	adagio	the end	
	Performance	25	possible	adagio	possible	as fast as possible
	Performance	35	attacca	adagio	go straight on	Indicates an immediate move to the next section of music.
	Performance	42	calando	adagio	getting softer; dying away	Usually includes slowing down
	Performance	47	senza	adagio	without	e.g. senza misura = freely (not in time)
	Performance	53	arco	adagio	with the bow	An instruction to string players to use the bow.
	Performance	54	breve	adagio	with a minim beat	
	Performance	56	estinto	adagio	as soft as possible	
	Performance	57	semplice	adagio	simple; plain	
	Performance	62	fermata	adagio	pause	
	Performance	68	ossia	adagio	or; alternatively	Often used to indicate a simpler version of a difficult passage.
	Performance	69	alt	adagio	high	"in alt" is used in vocal music to refer to notes in the octave above the treble stave.
	Performance	76	largo	adagio	rather slow; stately	
	Performance	90	lento	adagio	slow	
	Performance	94	andantino	adagio	like walking speed	This can mean either slightly slower or slightly faster than andante. It is ambiguous.
	Performance	5	inquieto	espressivo	restless	
	Performance	8	affrettando	espressivo	hurrying	
	Performance	9	come	espressivo	as; similar to	eg: come prima = as before
	Performance	10	crescendo	espressivo	gradually getting louder	
	Performance	14	decrescendo	espressivo	gradually getting softer	
	Performance	15	forte	espressivo	loud; strong	
	Performance	16	precipitando	espressivo	rushing; headlong	
	Performance	27	lusingando	espressivo	coaxing	
	Performance	31	feroce	espressivo	fierce	
	Performance	37	cantando	espressivo	singing	
	Performance	40	mesto	espressivo	sad	
	Performance	44	slargando	espressivo	getting slower	
	Performance	45	seconda	espressivo	second	(Seconda; secondo)
	Performance	46	allargando	espressivo	broadening	
	Performance	49	animando	espressivo	becoming more lively	

		Current #	Name	Sub Category	Translation	Description
	Performance	50	stringendo	espressivo	gradually getting faster	
	Performance	55	nobilmente	espressivo	nobly	
	Performance	70	loco	espressivo	at the normal pitch	Used to cancel an 8va direction. Also used to confirm that 8va is not intended.
	Performance	72	colla	espressivo	with	eg: colla voce = with the voice
	Performance	74	alla	espressivo	in the manner of	eg: alla marcia = in the style of a march
	Performance	82	strepitoso	espressivo	noisy; boisterous	
	Performance	1	allegretto	moderato	fairly quick	Faster than Andante and usually slower than Allegro
	Performance	3	animato	moderato	animated; lively	
	Performance	4	arioso	moderato	like an aria	Play in the style of an aria (singing)
	Performance	12	cantabile	moderato	in a singing style	
	Performance	13	doloroso	moderato	sorrowful	
	Performance	26	obbligato	moderato	obligatory	Indicates that an instrument has a special role and is essential.
	Performance	28	segue	moderato	go straight on	
	Performance	30	subito	moderato	suddenly	
	Performance	32	flessibile	moderato	flexible	
	Performance	33	tranquillo	moderato	calm	
	Performance	34	meno	moderato	less	eg: meno forte = less loud
	Performance	36	rallentando	moderato	gradually getting slower	
	Performance	38	legato	moderato	smoothly	Indicates no break between notes.
	Performance	39	bis	moderato	twice	Indicates the repetition of a short passage.
	Performance	41	liberamente	moderato	freely	
	Performance	61	maestoso	moderato	majestic	
	Performance	63	pianissimo	moderato	very soft	
	Performance	66	tanto	moderato	so much	
	Performance	71	facile	moderato	easy	
	Performance	78	rigoroso	moderato	strict	
	Performance	80	ritenuto	moderato	held back	
	Performance	84	largamente	moderato	broadly	
	Performance	7	ostinato	vivace	persistent	repeated rhythmic or melodic figure.
	Performance	11	deciso	vivace	with determination	
	Performance	19	stretto	vivace	quickening the speed	Also means overlapping entries of a fugue subject.
	Performance	21	veloce	vivace	swift	
	Performance	23	simile	vivace	in the same way	
	Performance	29	energico	vivace	energetic	
	Performance	43	mezzoforte	vivace	moderately loud	
	Performance	48	sopra	vivace	above	

		Current #	Name	Sub Category	Translation	Description
	Performance	51	da capo	vivace	from the beginning	An instruction to repeat the misc from the beginning.
	Performance	52	tosto	vivace	swift; rapid	
	Performance	58	rinforzando	vivace	reinforcing	
	Performance	59	slancio	vivace	enthusiasm	
	Performance	60	doppio	vivace	twice as fast	
	Performance	64	troppo	vivace	too much	eg: allegro ma non troppo = fast, but not too fast.
	Performance	65	misura	vivace	measure	eg: alla misura = in strict time; senza misura = in free time
	Performance	67	molto	vivace	very; much	eg: allegro molto = very fast
	Performance	86	niente	vivace	nothing	
	Performance	88	pesante	vivace	heavy	
	Performance	92	fortepiano	vivace	loud then immediately soft	
	Performance	96	lunga	vivace	long	eg: lunga pausa = long pause
	Performance	98	più	vivace	more	e.g. più forte = louder
	Performance	100	sotto	vivace	below	eg: sotto voce = in an undertone
	Performance		acapella	vivace	unaccompanied	usually in choral music
▼ Current Rhythm						
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	castrato	andante	castrated	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	non	andante	not	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	opera	andante	opera	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	piano	andante	soft	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	risoluto	andante	bold; strong	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	sonata	andante	sounded	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	sospirando	andante	sighing	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	sostenuto	andante	sustained	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	tenuto	andante	held	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	verismo	andante	realism	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	agitato	intermedio	agitated; restless	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	arietta	intermedio	air	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	capriccio	intermedio	caprice	a lively piece
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	fantasia	intermedio	fantasy	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	fortissimo	intermedio	very loud	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	furioso	intermedio	furious	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	l'istesso	intermedio	the same	eg: l'istesso tempo = at the same speed
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	libretto	intermedio	little book	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ma	intermedio	but	eg: allegro ma non troppo = quick but not too quick
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	passaggio	intermedio	passage	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ritardando	intermedio	gradually getting slower	
	Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	sforzando	intermedio	forced; accented	

	Current #	Name	Sub Category	Translation	Description
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	smorzando	intermedio	dying away	Both tone and speed
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	tacet	intermedio	silent	A direction that a particular part has nothing to play in a section of music.
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	volti subito	intermedio	turn the page at once	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	accelerando	presto	gradually getting faster	An increase in the speed of the music.
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	coda	presto	tail	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	dal segno	presto	from the sign	An instruction to repeat the misc from the sign.
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ed	presto	and	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	farsa	presto	farce	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	incalzando	presto	getting quicker	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	intermezzo	presto	interval	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	mezzopiano	presto	moderately soft	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	morendo	presto	dying away	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	mosso	presto	movement	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	pizzicato	presto	plucked	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	poco	presto	a little	e.g. poco a poco = little by little
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	spinto	presto	pushed	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	tempo	presto	speed	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	volta	presto	time	e.g. prima volta = first time
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	oratorio	Preston	oratory	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	allegro	volante	fast	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	con	volante	with	eg: con moto = with movement
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	fretta	volante	haste	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	impetuoso	volante	impetuous	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	marcato	volante	emphatic; accented	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	marziale	volante	in a military style	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	moto	volante	movement	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	nuovo	volante	new	e.g. di nuovo = again
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ritmico	volante	rhythmically	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	staccato	volante	detached	
Current Rhythm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	vigoroso	volante	vigorous; strong	
Current Rhythm	<input type="checkbox"/>	pasticcio		pastiche	
Current Rhythm	<input type="checkbox"/>	per		by; for; to	
Current Rhythm	<input type="checkbox"/>	ripieno		refill	no solo parts
Current Rhythm	<input type="checkbox"/>	voce		voice	